# Incorporating Education into your Mosquito Control Program





KEEP AMERICA BEAUTIFUL AFFILIATE

Tom Smith - West Nile Virus Program Administrator York County

Penn State is committed to affirmative action, equal opportunity, and the diversity of its workforce.

extension.psu.edu

# Why Include Education?

## There are Lots of Reasons!



#### Joint Statement on Mosquito Control (EPA/CDC) September 2012

State and local government agencies *play a* critical role in protecting public health from mosquito-borne diseases. They serve on the front line, providing information through their outreach programs to the medical and environmental surveillance networks that first identify possible outbreaks. They also manage the mosquito control programs that carry out prevention, *public* education and vector population management.



# What Are The Goals of Education?

To be of maximum effectiveness, the people, for whom protection is provided, must understand and support mosquito control. An integral part of most organized mosquito control programs is public education. It is important that residents have a good understanding of mosquitoes, the benefits realized from their control and the role people have in preventing certain mosquito-borne diseases. Being aware of pesticide application times is also important for individuals so they may decide on precautions they may need to take. While this usually involves education of the public through announcements in the media, some control programs have staffs that develop and present educational programs in public schools. *People who are informed* about mosquito biology and controls are more likely to mosquitoproof their homes, and eliminate mosquito breeding places on their own property.



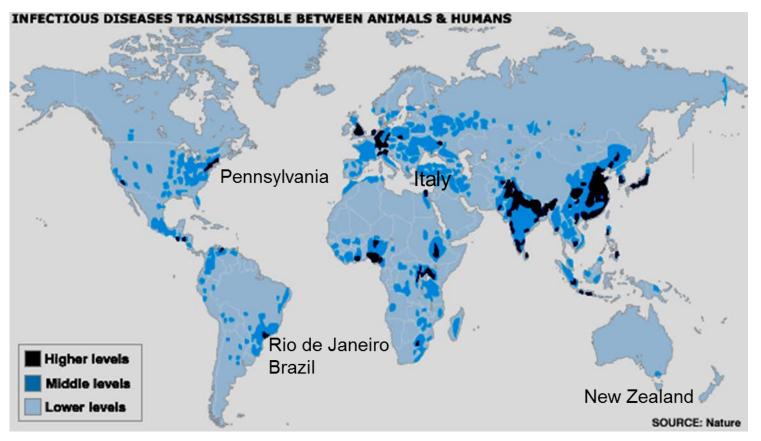
#### In The News for 2016







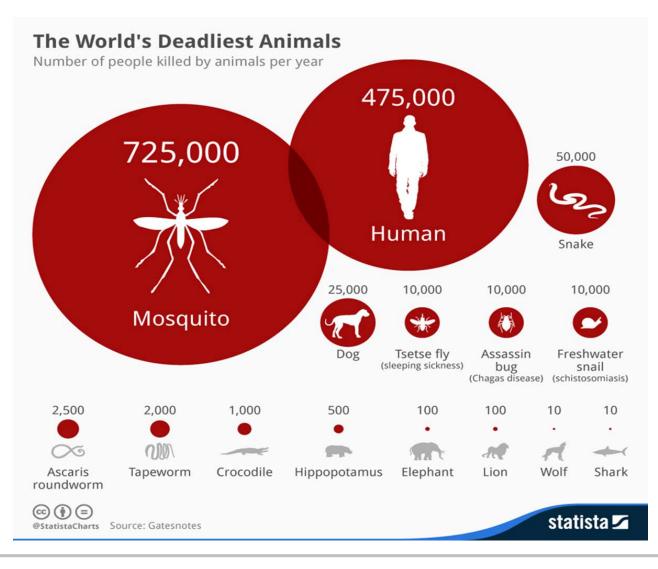
#### **Infectious Diseases Effects World-wide**



Data spanning 65 years collected by researchers at Zoological Society of London, University of Georgia and Columbia University's Earth Institute. 335 emerging diseases from 1940 to 2004.

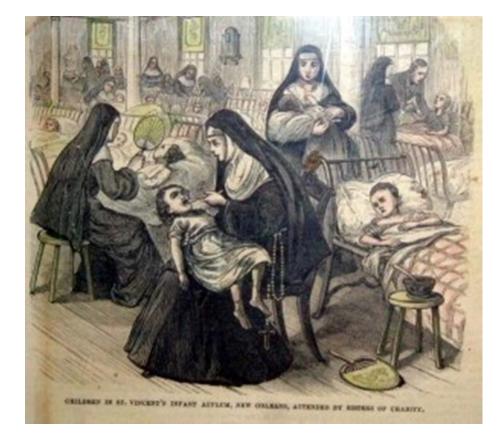


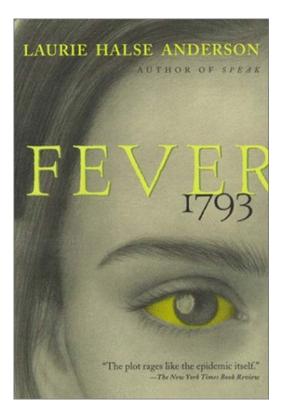
#### Why Be Concerned With Mosquitoes?





#### No One Knew When Yellow Fever Would Strike







# Will Any of This Happen Here?

DISCOVER

FOUND ENDLESS CLEAN ENERGY AT 3,000 FEET

THE BIGGEST SECRET IN ASTRONOMY

EYE TO EYE WITH OUR ANCESTORS

HOT SCIENCE 2010 CAMERIA, COLBERT, AND THE TECH OF TRON

HOW WE'LL STOP THE COMING COMING DECALORIZATION Tropical diseases are on the move. What to expect,



and what we can do

## At the end of day how many people actually care enough about these facts to do something?

# The Answer: VERY FEW!



**Difficult to Properly Educate People** 

Extension is about educating people interested in learning something. It's voluntary.

People need to:·I UNDERSTAND·Hear It!I JUST DON'T CARE.See It!Or Do It!At Least 7 times to adopt a new habit.



# **Brain Storming Ideas**

- Don't fall into conversations that go....
  - Yes, but or It'll Never Work
- Use a method that removes all barriers to coming up with good ideas.
  - Use Yes, and.....
  - Then see what can be done!



# Who Are We Educating?

- General Public
- Youth
- County Commissioners
- Commercial
   Applicators
- Business Owners
- Beekeepers
- Environmentalists





#### **Every Municipality In York County Has** This





#### Enforcement







#### Maybe You Can't Do Enforcement The Question Becomes Who Does?

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Chapter 131	
Chapter	Ch. 243
MOSQUITO CONTROL	Ch. 243 NUISANCES 25 § 243.1
Hat	
131-1. Title. § 131-5. Evidence of breeding. § 131-6. Enforcement; notice of violation. § 131-6. Enforcement; notice of violation.	CHAPTER 243. NUISANCES
	Sec. 243.1. General.
131-2. Collections of water children \$ 131-7. Correction act	243.2 Construction and an of
131.3. Maintenance of breeding at the first store and penalties.	243.4 Transmission Proceptacies
prohibited. § 131-8. Violations and per- stated for the second se	
131.4. Treatment of collections of \$131.6. \$131.9. Posting of second notice. water; issuance of regulations. \$131.9. Posting of second notice.	243.7 Accessibility of each
water; issuance of regulation of the state o	243.9 Dimension of wash water
<ul> <li>[13]44. Vater; issuance of regulations. Y 101</li> <li>[HISTORY: Adopted by the Borough Council of the Borough of Dallastown 7-24-2001 by Oct. No. 467. Amendments noted where applicable.]</li> </ul>	243.9 Disposal of organic wave. 243.10 Accomputation of manage. 243.11 Decision of manage.
[HISTORY: Adopted by the Borough Councerested] Ord. No. 467. Amendments noted where applicable.]	243.12 Scharman carcamen
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GENERAL REFERENCES	a war arbiti
	Authority
See Ch. 149.	
Property maintenance = See Solid waste See Ch. 164.	tive Code of 1929 (71 P.S. §§ 510-17 and 516-20), unless otherwise ecoded
the set of	Starra
§ 131-1. Title. This chapter shall be known as the "Mosquito Control Ordinance."	The provisions of this Chapter 243 adopted November 3, 1971, effective November 6, 1971, 1 Pa.B. 2162, unless otherwise noted.
§ 131-1. Title-	and, and, average otherwise poted.
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\$ 131-2. Collections of water enumerated. 8 131-2. Collections of water considered in this chapter shall be held to be those contained in ditches, Any collection of water considered in this chapter shall be held to be those contained in ditches, so nonds, streams, excavations, holes, depressions, open cesspools, privy vaults, fourname or provide the strength to the strength of the stre	
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§ 131-2. Collections of water examination of the state	and applies equally to persons including individuals, partnerships, firms, corpo- rations, municipal authorities and political working investigations, firms, corpo-
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Maintenance of breeding and cause or permit, while are likely to breed.	§ 243.2. Construction and use of receptacles.
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water. § 131-3. Maintenance of breeding areas prohibited. It shall be unlawful to have, keep, maintain, cause or permit, watan the borough limits collection standing or flowing water in which mosquitoes breed or are likely to breed, s such collection of water is treated so as to effectively prevent such breeding. such collection of water is treated so as to effectively prevent such breeding.	(a) A sewage system, prive, or inequeeses, excrement may not be constructed, maintained or used so that vectors (insects and rodents capable of carrying listence) may be used so that vectors (insects)
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#### We Must Provide People The Tools to Solve Their Own Problems





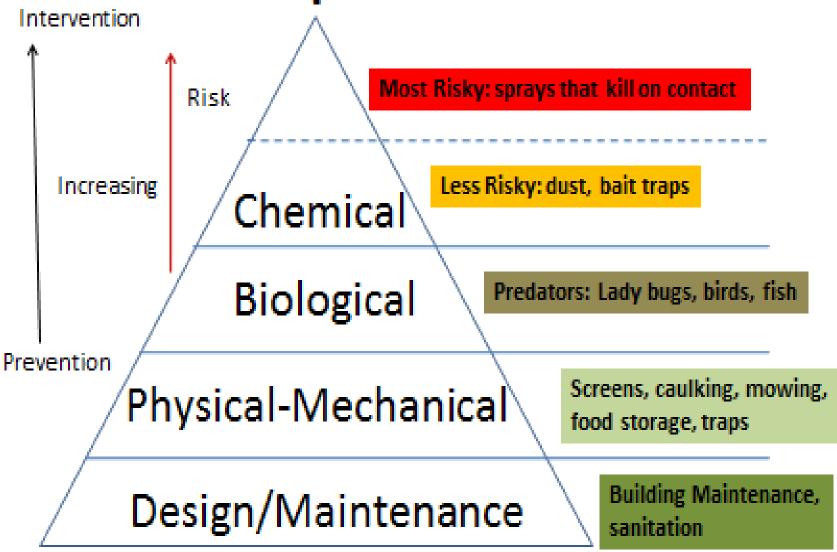
#### The General Public Needs to Know IPM is

- Least hazardous to human health
- Least toxic to non-target organisms
- Most Likely to give long-term control
- Prevents pest before they become a problem
- Most cost-effective
- Most site-appropriate





### **Components of IPM**

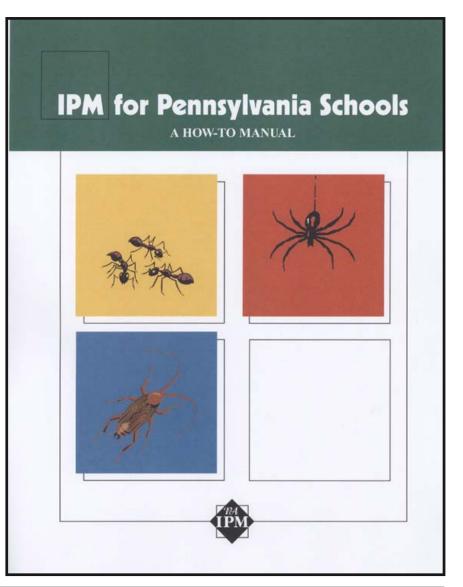




#### School IPM

#### www.paipm.org

- All PA school districts required to have an IPM plan since January 1, 2003.
- Addresses Indoor Air Quality (IAQ)
- Department of Education Environmental and Ecology Standards



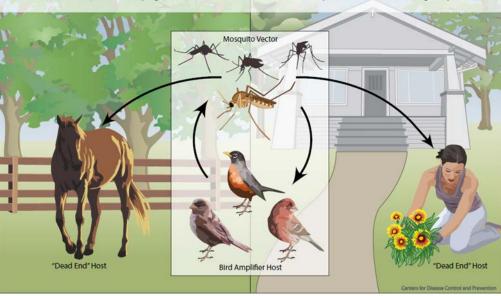


#### **Taking IPM to the Next Level**

#### West Nile Virus Transmission Cycle

In nature, West Nile virus cycles between mosquitoes (especially *Culex* species) and birds. Some infected birds, can develop high levels of the virus in their bloodstream and mosquitoes can become infected by biting these infected birds. After about a week, infected mosquitoes can pass the virus to more birds when they bite.

Mosquitoes with West Nile virus also bite and infect people, horses and other mammals. However, humans, horses and other mammals are 'dead end' hosts. This means that they do not develop high levels of virus in their bloodstream, and cannot pass the virus on to other biting mosquitoes.



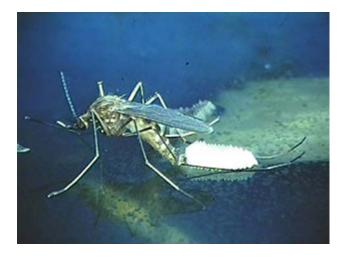
- IMM Integrated Mosquito Management
- IVM Integrated Vector Management



#### People Need to Know What Government Funded Mosquito Programs Do

In Pennsylvania Surveillance primarily for *Culex restuans* and *Culex pipiens* species.

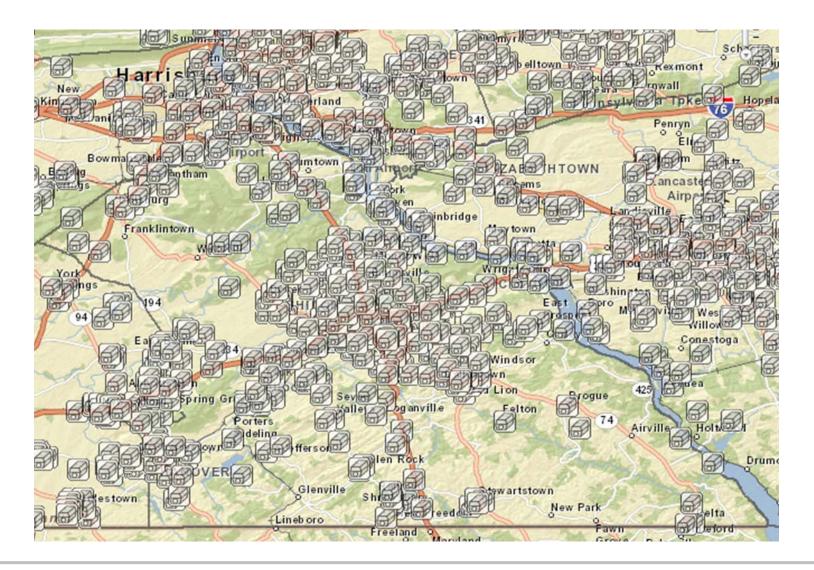








#### **Surveillance Coverage**





#### **Fishing License is Required**





- Fishing is defined as the act of angling, or to catch, take, kill or remove, or the attempt to catch, take, kill or remove, from any waters or other areas within or bordering this Commonwealth any fish by any means or method for any purpose whatsoever.
- Yes. A current Pennsylvania fishing license, signed in ink and displayed (attach to a hat or outer garment), is required of persons age 16 and over to fish or angle for any species of fish.
  - Aquatic insects are also included. They are considered "fishbait."



#### **Control Events**





#### **Know Who The Beekeepers Are**

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These mapped locations should only be used as a guide. Please note that the actual property line and distances may be different. It is the applicator's responsibility to determine if their application site is within 500 feet of the property line for the addresses listed in the	
Hypersensitivity Registry.	
Information posted on this website may be different from what is published in the current printed Registry. This website is continually updated and displays the most up-to-date information including new listings and changes to contact information. However, the Department	
will not take enforcement actions based on the internet listing changes until they appear in the printed Registry. Search Results	
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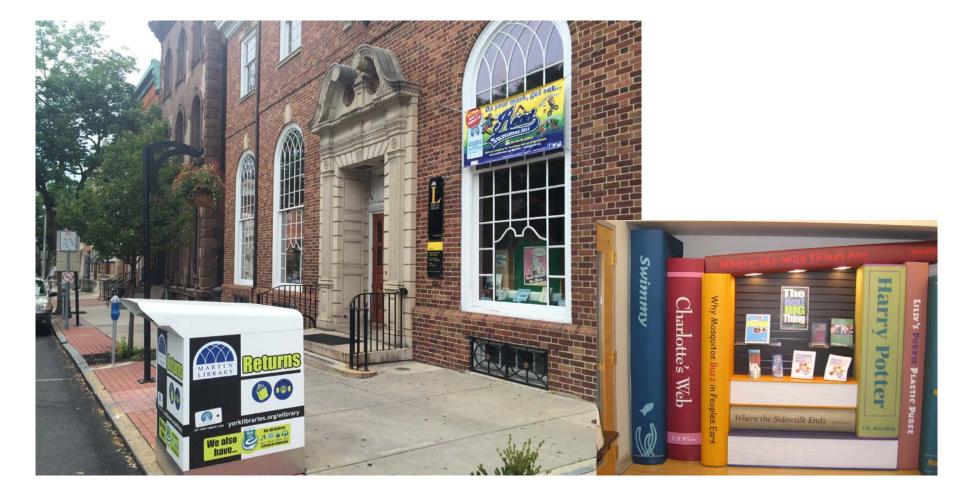


#### **Program Vehicles**





#### Partner With Your Local Library System





#### **Partner With Other Government Agencies**







#### **Partner With Other Government Agencies**







#### **Get On Local Community Television**







#### **Getting the News Out**





#### Writing News Articles

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Introduction to the Industrial **Classification System** 

Understanding Economic Change in Your Community

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Services, Courses, and Workshops

Upcoming Events

Publications

News

Extension Economic & Community **Development Team** Contact Us Directory Facebook

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#### Improving Public Health Through **Wiser Land Use Planning**

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Tags: 21st Century Community Economic Development, Building Strong Communities, Land Use and Local Decision Making

Posted: June 22, 2016

Land use planning should place a greater emphasis on improving public health by preventing mosquito concerns and potential disease risks.

So who is responsible for public he are! Land use planning should play preventing public health concerns, them. Everyone enjoys being outde summer but no one likes getting bi mosquitoes. People are reporting i complaints now due to concerns at in the news. We can comfort peopl them that Zika virus is not going to concern in Pennsylvania. Even so, ( still become more aware of ways to mosquito concerns. Wiser planning

Community Development Team @ecdPennStateExt Home About Photos Events Likes Videos Posts Manage Tabs Promote Like



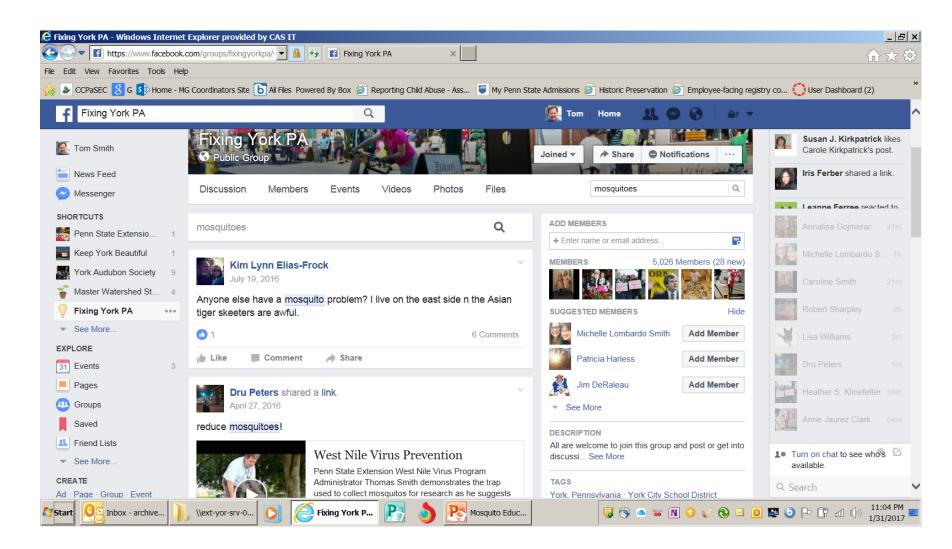
Improving Public Health Through Wiser Land Use Planning (Economic and Community Development) Land use planning should place a greater emphasis on improving public health by preventing mosquito concerns and potential disease risks. EXTENSION PSU.EDU 540 people reached Boost Post -

A Share

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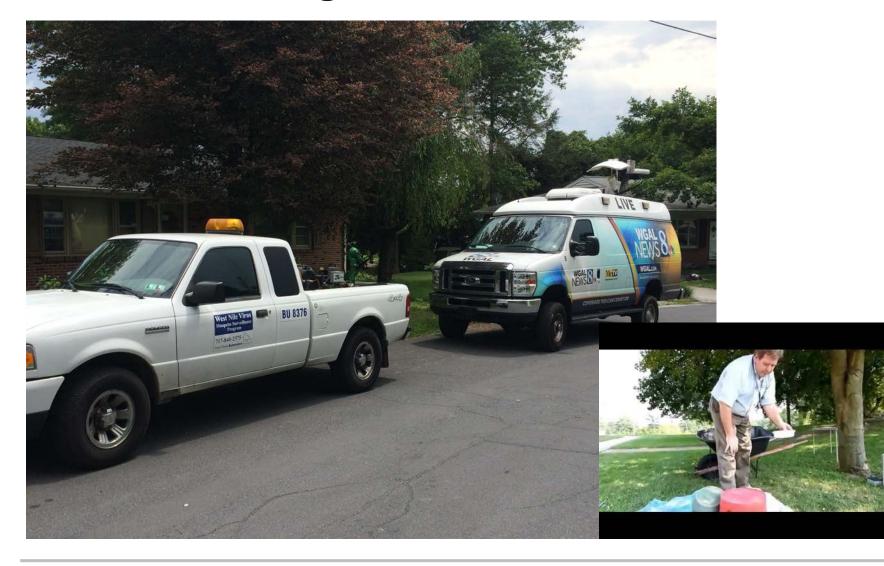


#### Facebook





#### **Take Advantage of News Interviews**





#### Have Educational Displays Ready To Go



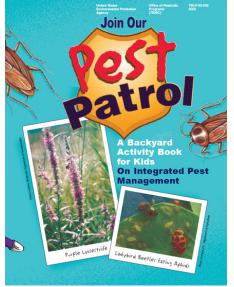


#### **Youth Programs and Activities**













#### Internships

Audubon in Action



Bats and birds: Jose Diaz and the York Revolution's Corey Thurman are joined by an American kestrel.

#### A Home Run for Herons

Baseball supports America's other favorite pastime.

A t a York ballpark on a picture-perfect day, Jose Diaz is about to fulfill an American dream. Audubon Pennsylvania and the York Revolution, a minor league baseball team, have invited him to throw out the ceremonial first pitch. "I'm really nervous," confesses the senior at William Penn High School. "I've never thrown a baseball." Sure enough, he repeatedly drops a ball he's tossing in the air.

Diaz is being honored today for his stardom on other fields. He's taken a leading role in a three-year effort by Audubon Pennsylvania and the York Audubon Society to restore the city's Kiwanis Lake, an Important Bird Area, and other watersheds nearby. For the project, about 500 high school students have planted more than 1,000 native trees and shrubs. As a result, yellow-crowned and blackcrowned night herons and great egrets have taken up residence to nest and shelter their young. This IBA is the only site in Pennsylvania where these three state endangered species nest in close proximity.

Before today's game the Revolution lets Phil Wallis, Audubon Pennsylvania's executive director, use the first-base line as a pulpit. "Their home is your home," he tells the crowd. "Let's not let the endangered species be forgotten!" In the stands are hundreds of kids who helped with the planting; they're able to attend today's game thanks to discounted tickets that Audubon raised funds to cover. "If you are going to be a community team, you to need to earn its respect," says Matt O'Brien, the Revolution's general manager.

Environmental awareness is growing at ballparks. This year the Minnesota Twins have planted 100 trees in state parks each time a Twins pitcher breaks an opponent's bat. In stadiums across the country, recycling programs and waterless urinals are becoming as commonplace as Cracker Jack.

Diaz's pitch takes one bounce and lands softly in the catcher's mitt. His thoughts are already drifting, he says, to the birds at Kiwanis Lake. "Providing a home to many birds is so important to the future," he says. While lots of his classmates spent this summer playing sports or taking it easy, Diaz had an Audubon internship studying, among other things, West Nile virus.—David Seideman



#### **Don't Forget Those Birding People**









#### **Insect Fair**





### **Truck and Equipment Day Event**





## **Working with Municipalities**



Hanover Borough Mosquito Issues @ 125 Centennial Avenue Visited on May 13, 2013









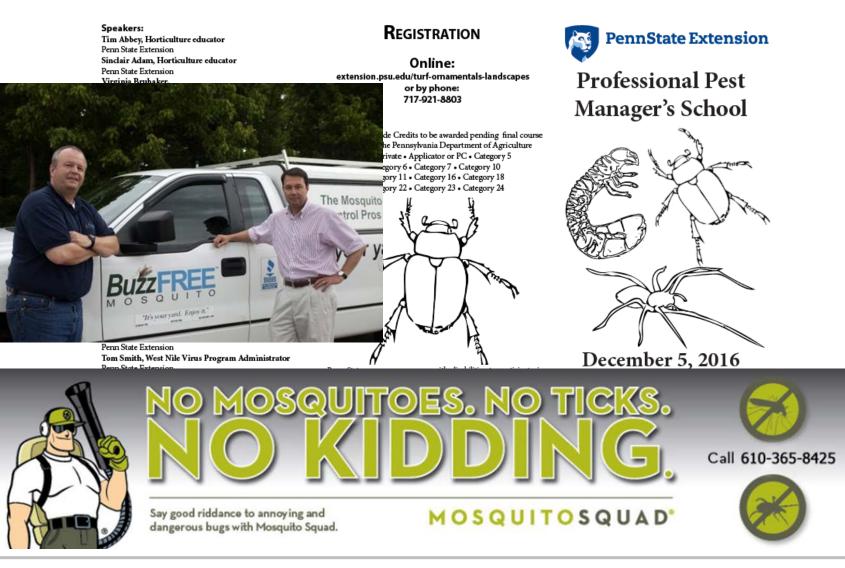


Property visited on May 13, 2013 by York County West Nile Virus Program and PA DEP Regional Biologis. Appreximately 00 containers damged and numed over at this property found to be preducing mosquitoes. Still nany more pertential mercpairs isources antist at this property which Ennover Borough Code Enforcement must address.

Contact information Penn State Extension York County West Nile Virus Program 112 Pleasant Acres Road, York, PA 17402 717-840-2375 or email: <u>1835/@psu.edu</u>



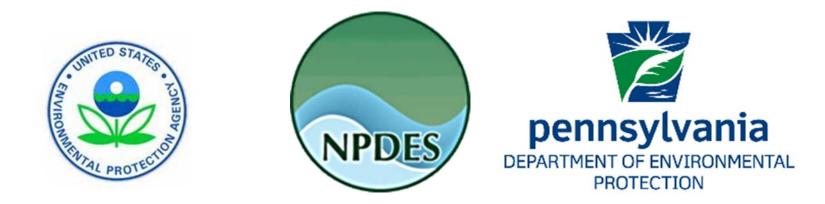
#### **Programs for Commercial Applicators**



Where trade names appear, no discrimination is intended, and no endorsement by Penn State Extension is implied.



# NPDES\* General Use Permit needed for Mosquito Control Pesticides



#### \*National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System

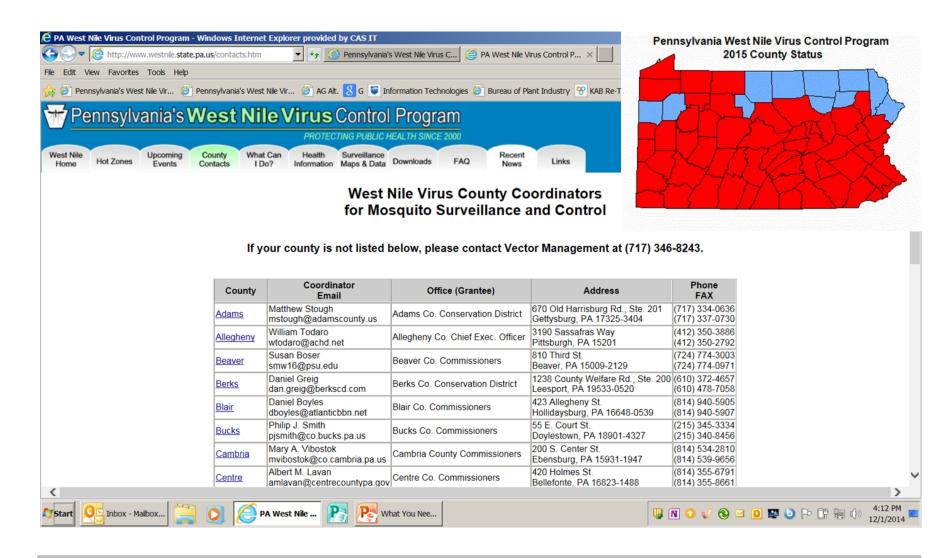


## **Pesticide Applicator Recertification Programs**





## What County do you live in?





#### **Residents Can Report Problems**

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he Penns	ylvania West Nik	e Virus Control	l Program - Wi	ndows Int	ernet Explorer	provided by CAS IT		Manauita Canul		
Mosquito Complaint & Bird Reporting										
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omplaint	ID:							UNI	line Reporting	
Submitof mosquitoes and dead birds will return in April										
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TATUS	MOSQUITO COMPLAINT II		FOLLOW-UF	COUNTY	СІТҮ	CITIZEN		CITIZEN COMMENTS	DEP COMMENTS	
LOSED	798	7/29/2013	7/30/2013	York	Hanover	Diane Elkins	She is compl	aining about being bitten	I spoke with her on 7/30 and told her	
OSED	758	7/21/2013	8/6/2013	York	Hanover	Rick Golden		re extremely bad in the n	Forwarded to York County PSU CB	
LOSED	712	7/15/2013	7/16/2013	York	York	Jared Smith	Hi. We have	hordes of mosquitos. They	Complaint forwarded to York County PSU	
LOSED	<u>713</u>	7/15/2013	8/6/2013	York	Delta	Donna Evans	Donna is con	nplaining about a stagnant	Complaint was received through SC Reg	
OSED	<u>668</u>	7/9/2013	7/9/2013	York	York	Ashley Althouse	I live is the n	eighborhood by York Co	Forwarded to York County PSU extension	
OSED	<u>669</u>	7/9/2013	7/9/2013	York	York	Penny Ayers	We have an i	intense mosquito problem i	forwarded to York County PSU extension	
OSED	<u>670</u>	7/9/2013	7/10/2013	York	York	Jessica Eagles	Our neighbor	hood has an unusually hig	Forwarded to the York County WNV program	
LOSED	<u>671</u>	7/9/2013	7/10/2013	York	York	Marlo Fielding	We have a h	uge mosquito issue in our	Forwarded to the York County WNV program	
LOSED	<u>672</u>	7/9/2013	7/10/2013	York	Hanover	Laurie Reedy Weaver	r Good Afterno	oon! I am very happy to s	Forwarded to the York County WNV prog	
LOSED	<u>673</u>	7/9/2013	7/10/2013	York	York	Gina Trimmer	Wow, we live	by the creek at York Col	Forwarded to the York County WNV program	
LOSED	<u>674</u>	7/9/2013	7/10/2013	York	York	Jeremy Bender	We have a p	roblem, with the Mosquitos	Forwarded to the York County WNV program	
LOSED	<u>675</u>	7/9/2013	7/10/2013	York	York	mindi haines			Forwarded to the York County WNV program	
LOSED	<u>526</u>	5/28/2013	5/29/2013	York	York	Judith Gorman	A house acro	ss the street, in the 400	This complaint has been forwarded to	
LOSED	<u>508</u>	5/22/2013	5/23/2013	York	York Haven	Sharon Borger	The property	next door to us is vacan	This complaint has been forwarded to	
LOSED	<u>494</u>	5/15/2013	5/20/2013	York	Mechanicsburg	Jeff Tobias	Attached by	mosquitoes when he nears	Mr. Tobias traveled to the DEP office	
LOSED	478	5/1/2013	5/8/2013	York	Wrightsville	Amanda Enedy	Good Afterno	oon, I am reaching out to	Complaint was forwarded to York Count	

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my neighbor has a shed piled with hun... Complaint was forwarded to York Count...

We have very aggressive Asian tiger M ... This complaint was forwarded to the C ...

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11:57 AM

3/28/2016

#### What Can Be Found in 2 Blocks

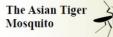








#### **Developing Educational Material**



Scientific Name: Aedes albopictus

Appearance: Black mosquito with striking white markings on the body and legs.

Personality: Very aggressive, daytime biter.

Her Favorite Meal: Human blood is preferred but she will feed on other mammals and birds.

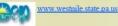
Preferred Breeding Sites: She lays her eggs in artificial containers sometimes before they collect water or above the water level. These can be as big as an abandoned swimming pool or as small as a bottle cap. Additional places she may lay her eggs are tires, flowerpots, roadside trash (cups, cans & bottles) and black corrugated drain pipes.

Daytime Hangouts: Anywhere cool and shady. Ivy, azaleas, bushes and other shrubs are her favorite resting places.

Health Risk: The Asian tiger mosquito is known to be an effective vector for a variety of diseases including West Nile Virus, Yellow Fever, Dengue Fever and dog heartworm. The Pennsylvania State University is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to programs, facilities, admission, and employment without regard to personal characteristics not related to ability, performance, or ualifications as determined by University policy or by state or federal authorities. It is the policy of the University to maintain an academic and work environment free of discrimination, including harassment. The Pennsylvania State University prohibits discrimination and harassment against any person because of age, ancestry, color, disability or handicap, national origin, race, religious creed, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or veteran status. Discrimination or harassment against faculty, staff or students will not be tolerated at The Pennsylvania State University. Direct all inquiries regarding the nondiscrimination policy to the Affirmative Action Director, The Pennsylvania State University, 328 Boucke Building, University Park, PA 16802-2801, Tel (814) 865-4700/V, (814) 863-1150/ TTY

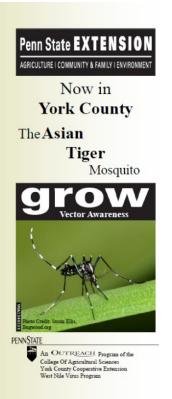
This publication is available in alternative media on request

Funding for this publication made possible by a grant from the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection





PENN STATE *Making Life Better*® In York County





#### Reducing Asian Tiger Mosquito Concerns

The Asian Tiger Mosquito	Protect Yourself from Bites			
Scientific Name: Aodes albopictus Appearance: Small (1/4" in size), black mosquito with striking white markings on the body and legs. Personality: Very aggressive, opportunist, day- time biter. Her Favorite Meal: In urban areas will primarily	<ul> <li>Wear light-colored and loose fitting long pants and long sleeve shirt to avoid mosquito bites.</li> </ul>			
blood-feed on humans, dogs, cats, other mammals and birds. <b>Preferred Breeding Sites:</b> She lays her eggs in artificial containers before they collect water or about the water level. These can be as big as an abandoned swimming pool or as small as a bottle cap. Additional places she may lay her eggs are tires, flowerpots, roadside trash (cups, bottles, cans and plastic bags) and corrugated drain pipes.	<ul> <li>The Center for Disease Control and Prevention recommends using repellent products contain- ing DEET, picaridin or oil of lemon eucalyptus. (Make sure you choose and use the repellent that works best for you.) Do not allow young children to apply insect repellent to themselves. Always have an adult help them. REMEMBER to always read and follow the label instructions when using insect repellents.</li> </ul>			
Daytime Hangouts: Anywhere cool and shady. Ivy, azaleas, bushes, other shrubs and brush piles are her favorite resting places. Health Risk: The Asian tiger mosquito is known to be an effective vector for a variety of global dis- eases. West Nile risk is low because she does not have a preference for birds.	PENNSTATE Cooperative Extension College of Agricatural Sciences			
An OUTRENT program of the College of Agricultural Sciences	extension.psu.edu			

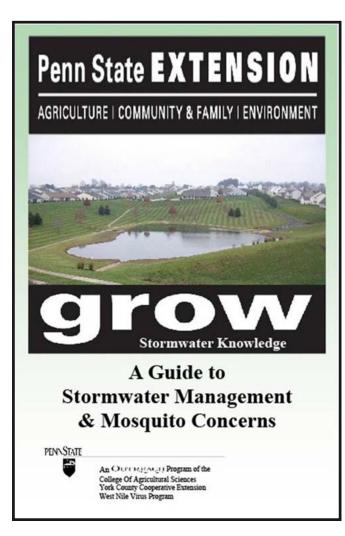


#### **Getting Residents to be Responsible**





#### **Stormwater Concerns**







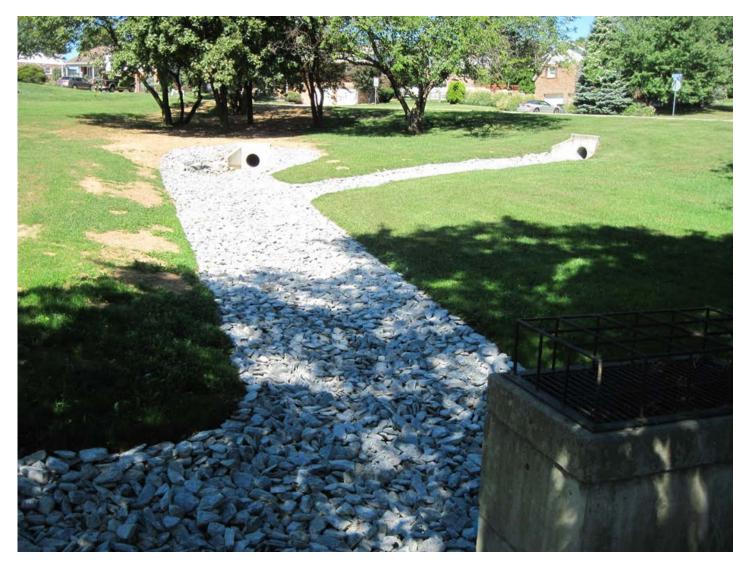


#### **Mower Issues**





#### **Problem Solved!**





#### **Radio Interviews**



WIOO AM1000 \* WEEO AM1480 93.9 FM Sunday Mornings 11:30- 12:30

The show for folks who own, eat, and play around plants.







#### Videos





98 views

York Beautiful, said it's about



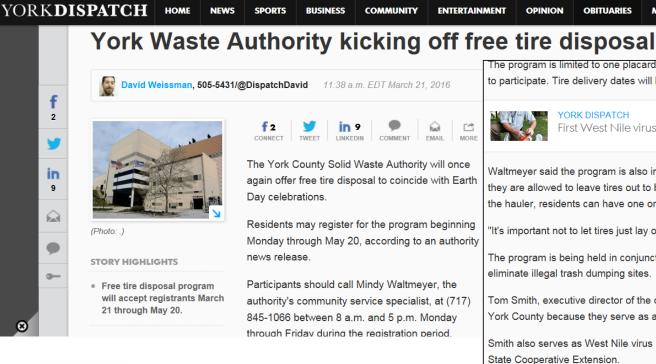
York Daily Record/Sunday News Subscribe 65



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### Free Tire Disposal Program

ENTERTAINMENT



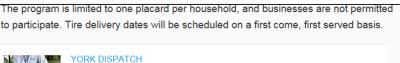
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CONNECT	THEFT	LINIZEDIN	COMMENT	CREAT	HODE

COMMUNITY

The York County Solid Waste Authority will once again offer free tire disposal to coincide with Earth

Residents may register for the program beginning Monday through May 20, according to an authority

Participants should call Mindy Waltmeyer, the authority's community service specialist, at (717) 845-1066 between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. Monday through Friday during the registration period.



MORE



OPINION

OBITUARIES

First West Nile virus case in York County for 2015 reported

Waltmever said the program is also intended to raise awareness among residents that they are allowed to leave tires out to be picked up by their trash haulers. Depending on the hauler, residents can have one or two tires picked up per week, she said.

"It's important not to let tires just lay on your property," Waltmeyer said.

The program is being held in conjunction with Keep York Beautiful's campaign to eliminate illegal trash dumping sites.

Tom Smith, executive director of the organization, said sitting tires are a major issue in York County because they serve as a breeding ground for mosquitoes.

Smith also serves as West Nile virus program administrator for the York County Penn State Cooperative Extension.

Last year, York County ranked first in the state for West Nile virus detections with 375 mosquitoes testing positive, Smith said.







# 2011-2012 Participated in Rutgers University study.



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 York City Bureau of Health
 Volume 26, Issue 10
 Phone: 717-849-2252 Fax: 717-852-9397
 WWW.yorkcity.org
 Vork City to be Part of Asian Tiger Mosquite

#### York City to be Part of Asian Tiger Mosquito Management Project

Penn State Cooperative Extension – York County West Nile Virus Program is cooperating with Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection and Rutgers University in a two-year program using ovitraps to collect data on early populations of Asian tiger mosquitoes and to develop effective control strategies. For the past two years the Asian tiger species has been the

third most collected mosquito species in York County. During the first year of implementing this program, ovitraps will be placed at 25 sites within a one-kilometer square area of York City and will be checked weekly by program staff. Ovitraps are urn-shaped traps used to monitor Asian tiger mosquito egg laying activity.

During the second year, weekly collections from ovitraps will continue and control efforts may be instituted to control the Asian tiger mosquito populations. Control efforts may include habitat reduction and the use of area-wide pesticides. Pesticides to be used will be the same products used in Pennsylvania, including various locations in York County, to control mosquito-associated West Nile Virus over the last 10 years.

The success of this program is critical to developing a mosquito control strategy specific to the Asian tiger mosquito and reducing the risk of West Nile fever and dengue fever. In 2010, Pennsylvania had 20 imported human cases of dengue fever. Dengue is endemic in Puerto Rico and Florida, as well as most tropical countries. Current methods of mosquito control do not provide any long-term relief from Asian tiger mosquito populations.

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Reportable Conditions – 2011				
City of York	_	<b>T</b> ( <b>1</b>		
Reported Cases	Mar.	Total		
Animal Bites	2	3		
Campylobacter Enteritis	0	1		
Chlamydia	40	125		
Gonorrhea	6	24		
Hepatitis B	2	3		
Hepatitis C	10	34		
HIV Infection	0	4		
Influenza Type A	4	17		
Influenza Type B	2	2		
Invasive Group A Beta-	1	4		
Strep Disease	-			
Lead Poisoning	4	9		
Lyme Disease	0	1		
Pertussis	0	1		
Respiratory Syncytial	12	39		
Virus Infection	12	39		
Salmonellosis	1	3		
<b>Total Case Reports</b>	84	270		

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TorkCityHealthDEPT-

Contraction (192.168.67.1) Data... A Habitat preference of ...





#### **Share What You Are Doing**

Penn State Extension Asian Tiger Mosquito Area-wide Management Project 2011-2012 York, Pennsylvania extension.psu.edu PENNSTATE Cooperative Extension 200 College of Agricultural Sciences





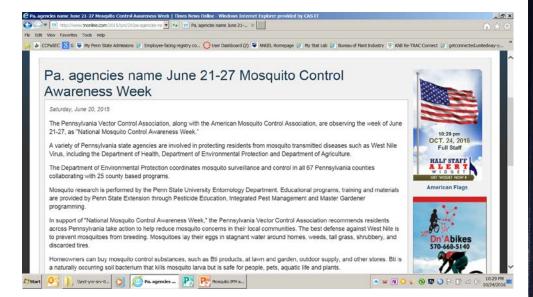
## **York Revolution vs. Sugarland Skeeters**





#### Have a State Citation or Proclamation Issued







#### **County Nature Center**





### **Billboards**





#### **Door Hang Tags for Problem Areas**





#### **Sometimes Volunteers are Needed**







#### KEEP PENNSYLVANIA Beautifu









#### **Litter Index**





# Remember That Every Opportunity is an Educational Opportunity!

## THE END THANK YOU!

Contact: Tom Smith

Penn State Extension-York County West Nile Virus Program



Keep York Beautiful

112 Pleasant Acres Road

York, PA 17402

717-840-2375

TLS35@psu.edu



